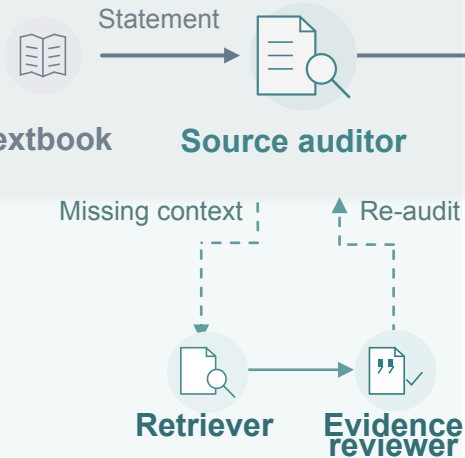


Preparation



Formalization

